## Recombinant IKKB protein



Catalog No: 31176 Quantity: 10 μg

Expressed In: Baculovirus Concentration: 0.695 μg/μl

Source: Human

**Buffer Contents:** 10  $\mu$ g of Recombinant IKK $\beta$  protein in 50 mM HEPES pH 7.5, 100 mM NaCl, 5 mM DTT, 20% glycerol. Protein is supplied at 0.695  $\mu$ g/ $\mu$ l.

Background: IKK $\beta$  (Iκ $\beta$  Kinase beta subunit) – The Iκ $\beta$  Kinase (IKK) complex is the key enzyme involved in the activation and translocation of NFκ $\beta$  (NFκ $\beta$  p50 and NFκ $\beta$  p65). The IKK complex is composed of two catalytic subunits (IKK $\alpha$  and IKK $\beta$ ) and a regulatory subunit (IKK $\gamma$ ).

NF $\kappa$ B signaling is negatively regulated by the sequestration of the NF $\kappa$ B complex in the cytoplasm by its association with the I $\kappa$ B family of inhibitory proteins. Upon its activation, the IKK complex phosphorylates I $\kappa$ B $\alpha$  at Ser32 and Ser36. This results ultimately in the degradation of I $\kappa$ B and the activation and nuclear translocation of NF $\kappa$ B.

While both IKK-alpha and IKK-beta subunits are Ser/Thr kinases, IKK beta appears to be the principal kinase, as IKK $\alpha$  is not required for activation of the IKK complex and the subsequent degradation of IkB $\alpha$ . Once activated, IKK $\beta$  autophosphorylates, which decreases IKK activity, thereby preventing a prolonged activation of inflammation.

**Protein Details:** Recombinant human IKKβ protein was produced using baculovirus infected Sf9 cells. The protein was made against amino acids M1-S756, accession number NM\_001556 and N-terminally fused to GST-HIS<sub>6</sub>-Thrombin cleavage site. Purified by Immobilized Metal Affinity Chromatography.

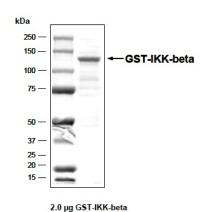
**Application Notes:** Recombinant IKK $\beta$  is suitable for kinase assays and Western blot. The molecular weight of the protein is 120.201 kDa. The activity of the protein is 2 pmol/µg min.

Recommended kinase reaction conditions: 60 mM HEPES-NaOH, pH 7.5, 3 mM MgCl $_2$ , 3 mM MnCl $_2$ , 3 µM Na-orthovanadate, 1.2 mM DTT, 50 µg/ml PEG $_{20.000}$ , ATP (variable), Substrate: IkB $\alpha$  derived peptide (R11-DDRHDSGLDSMKD) at 40 µg/ml, Recombinant IKK&beta at 2 µg/ml.

Kinase activity may vary depending on the substrate and reaction conditions used.

**Storage and Guarantee:** Recombinant proteins in solution are temperature sensitive and must be stored at -80°C to prevent degradation. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles and keep on ice when not in storage. This product is guaranteed for 6 months from date of receipt.

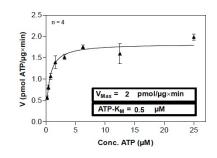
This product is for research use only and is not for use in diagnostic procedures.



## Recombinant IKKβ protein Coomassie

Coomassie stained gel of 2  $\mu g$  of IKK $\beta$  protein.

## Determination of K<sub>m</sub> value for ATP:



## IKKβ activity assay.

Recombinant IKK $\beta$  activity measured using a kinase assay.